

# **MPPC<sup>®</sup> (Multi-Pixel Photon Counter)**

S13360 series

# **MPPCs for precision measurement**

MPPC is a type of device called SiPM (silicon photomultipliers). It is a new type of photon counting device that consists of multiple Geiger mode APD (avalanche photodiode) pixels. It is an opto-semiconductor with outstanding photon counting capability and low operating voltage and is immune to the effects of magnetic fields.

The S13360 series are MPPCs for precision measurement. The MPPCs inherits the superb low afterpulse characteristics of previous products and further provide lower crosstalk and lower dark count. They are suitable for precision measurement, such as flow cytometry, DNA sequencer, laser microscope, and fluorescence measurement, that requires low noise characteristics.

### Features

- Reduced crosstalk and dark count (compared to previous products)
- Outstanding photon counting capability (outstanding photon detection efficiency versus numbers of incident photons)
- Compact
- Operates at room temperature
- Low voltage (VBR=53 V typ.) operation
- High gain: 10<sup>5</sup> to 10<sup>6</sup>
- Excellent time resolution
- Immune to the effects of magnetic fields
- Operates with simple readout circuit
- MPPC module also available (sold separately)

### Applications

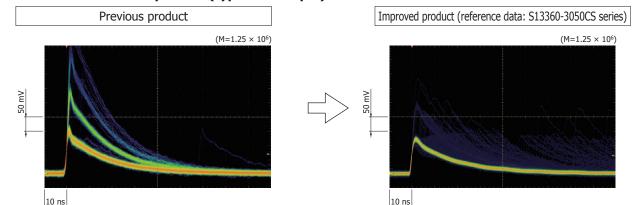
- Fluorescence measurement
- Laser microscopes
- Flow cytometry
- DNA sequencers
- Environmental analysis
- Various academic research

### Lower noise

When an MPPC detects photons, the output may contain spurious pulses, namely afterpulse and crosstalk, that are separate from the output pulses of the incident photons. Afterpulses are output later than the timing at which the incident light is received. Crosstalk is output from other pixels at the same time as the detection of light.

Previous products achieved lower afterpulse through the improvement of material and wafer process technology, but with the S13360 series, low crosstalk has been achieved in addition to low afterpulse.

### **D** Pulse waveform comparison (typical example)



# Selection guide

| Type no.      | Pixel pitch<br>(µm) | Effective photosensitive<br>area<br>(mm) | Number of pixels | Package            | Fill factor<br>(%) |  |  |
|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| S13360-1325CS |                     | $1.3 \times 1.3$                         | 2668             | Ceramic            |                    |  |  |
| S13360-1325PE |                     | 1.5 × 1.5                                | 2008             | Surface mount type |                    |  |  |
| S13360-3025CS | 25                  | 3.0 × 3.0                                | 14400            | Ceramic            | 47                 |  |  |
| S13360-3025PE | 25                  | 5.0 X 5.0                                | 14400            | Surface mount type | 47                 |  |  |
| S13360-6025CS |                     | 6.0 × 6.0                                | 57600            | Ceramic            |                    |  |  |
| S13360-6025PE |                     | 0.0 × 0.0                                | 57600            | Surface mount type |                    |  |  |
| S13360-1350CS | 50                  | $1.3 \times 1.3$                         | 667              | Ceramic            |                    |  |  |
| S13360-1350PE |                     | 1.5 × 1.5                                | 007              | Surface mount type |                    |  |  |
| S13360-3050CS |                     | 3.0 × 3.0                                | 3600             | Ceramic            | 74                 |  |  |
| S13360-3050PE | 50                  | 5.0 × 5.0                                | 2000             | Surface mount type | /4                 |  |  |
| S13360-6050CS |                     | 6.0 × 6.0                                | 14400            | Ceramic            |                    |  |  |
| S13360-6050PE |                     | 6.0 × 6.0                                | 14400            | Surface mount type |                    |  |  |
| S13360-1375CS |                     | $1.3 \times 1.3$                         | 285              | Ceramic            |                    |  |  |
| S13360-1375PE |                     | 1.5 X 1.5                                | 205              | Surface mount type |                    |  |  |
| S13360-3075CS | 75                  | 20,420                                   | 1600             | Ceramic            | 82                 |  |  |
| S13360-3075PE | 75                  | 3.0 × 3.0                                | 1600             | Surface mount type | 82                 |  |  |
| S13360-6075CS |                     | 6.0 × 6.0                                | 6400             | Ceramic            |                    |  |  |
| S13360-6075PE |                     | 0.0 X 0.0                                | 0400             | Surface mount type |                    |  |  |

# Structure / Absolute maximum ratings

| Type no.<br>(package)                 | Window material | Refractive<br>index of<br>window<br>material | Absolute maximum ratings                               |  |   |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|
|                                       |                 |  | Operating<br>temperature <sup>*1</sup><br>Topr<br>(°C) | Storage<br>temperature <sup>*1</sup><br>Tstg<br>(°C) | Soldering conditions                                    | Reflow soldering<br>conditions <sup>*2</sup><br>Tsol |  |  |
| S13360-****CS<br>(ceramic)            | Silicone resin  | 1.41   | -20 to +60   | -20 to +80   | 350 °C or less, once,<br>within 3 seconds <sup>*3</sup> | -  |  |  |
| S13360-****PE<br>(surface mount type) | Epoxy resin     | 1.55   | -20 10 +00   |  | -   | Peak temperature: 240 °C,<br>twice (see P.11)        |  |  |

\*1: No condensation

\*2: JEDEC level 5a

\*3: Separate by at least 1 mm from the lead root.

Note: Exceeding the absolute maximum ratings even momentarily may cause a drop in product quality. Always be sure to use the product within the absolute maximum ratings.



### Electrical and optical characteristics (Typ. Ta=25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

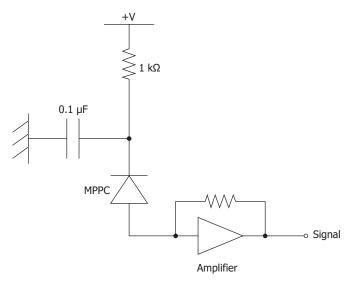
|               |                                |                                    |   |   | Dark o            | ount*5 |                                    |                       |                                  |                          |   | Tem-   |
|---------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|--------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|
| Type no.      | Measure-<br>ment<br>conditions | Spectral<br>response<br>range<br>λ | Peak<br>sensitivity<br>wavelength<br>λp | Photon<br>detection<br>efficiency<br>PDE <sup>*4</sup><br>$\lambda = \lambda p$ | Тур.              | Max.   | Terminal<br>capaci-<br>tance<br>Ct | Gain<br>M             | Break-<br>down<br>voltage<br>VBR | Crosstalk<br>probability | Recom-<br>mended<br>operating<br>voltage<br>Vop | perature<br>coefficient<br>at recom-<br>mended<br>operating<br>voltage<br>$\Delta T V O p$ |
|               |                                | (nm)                               | (nm)                                    | (%)   | (kcps)            | (kcps) | (pF)                               |                       | (V)                              | (%)                      | (V)   | (mV/°C)  |
| S13360-1325CS |                                | 270 to 900                         |   | 25  | 70<br>400<br>1600 | 210    | 60                                 | 7.0 × 10 <sup>5</sup> |                                  | 1                        | Vbr + 5   |  |
| S13360-1325PE |                                | 320 to 900                         | 450                                     |   |                   |        |                                    |                       |                                  |                          |   |  |
| S13360-3025CS | Vover<br>=5 V                  | 270 to 900                         |   |   |                   | 1200   | 320                                |                       |                                  |                          |   |  |
| S13360-3025PE | =5 V                           | 320 to 900                         |   |   |                   |        |                                    |                       |                                  |                          |   |  |
| S13360-6025CS |                                | 270 to 900                         |   |   |                   | 5000   | 1280                               |                       |                                  |                          |   |  |
| S13360-6025PE |                                | 320 to 900                         |   |   |                   |        |                                    |                       |                                  |                          |   | -  |
| S13360-1350CS |                                | 270 to 900                         |   |   | 90                | 270    | 60                                 | _                     |                                  |                          |   |  |
| S13360-1350PE | Vover<br>=3 V                  | 320 to 900                         |   |   |                   |        |                                    |                       |                                  |                          |   |  |
| S13360-3050CS |                                | 270 to 900                         |   |   | 500               | 1500   | 320                                | $1.7 \times 10^{6}$   | 53 ± 5                           | 3                        | Vbr + 3   | 54   |
| S13360-3050PE |                                | 320 to 900                         | -                                       |   |                   |        |                                    | -                     |                                  |                          |   |  |
| S13360-6050CS |                                | 270 to 900                         |   |   | 2000              | 6000   | 1280                               |                       |                                  |                          |   |  |
| S13360-6050PE |                                | 320 to 900                         | -                                       |   |                   |        |                                    |                       |                                  |                          |   | -  |
| S13360-1375CS | Vover<br>=3 V                  | 270 to 900                         | -                                       | 50  | 90                | 270    | 60                                 | 4.0 × 10 <sup>6</sup> |                                  |                          | Vbr + 3   |  |
| S13360-1375PE |                                | 320 to 900                         |   |   |                   |        |                                    |                       | 7                                |                          |   |  |
| S13360-3075CS |                                | 270 to 900                         |   |   | 500               | 1500   | 320                                |                       |                                  | 7                        |   |  |
| S13360-3075PE |                                | 320 to 900                         |   |   |                   |        |                                    |                       |                                  |                          |   |  |
| S13360-6075CS |                                | 270 to 900                         |   |   | 2000              | 6000   | 1280                               |                       |                                  |                          |   |  |
| S13360-6075PE |                                | 320 to 900                         |   |   | 2000              | 0000   | 1200                               |                       |                                  |                          |   |  |

\*4: Photon detection efficiency does not include crosstalk or afterpulses.

\*5: Threshold=0.5 p.e.

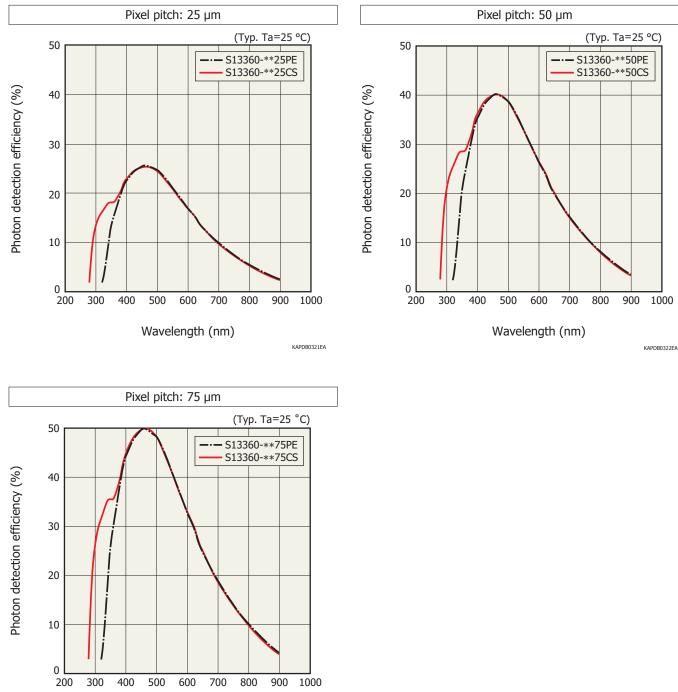
Note: The above characteristics were measured at the operating voltage that yields the listed gain. (See the data attached to each product.)

### - Connection example





KAPDC0024EB



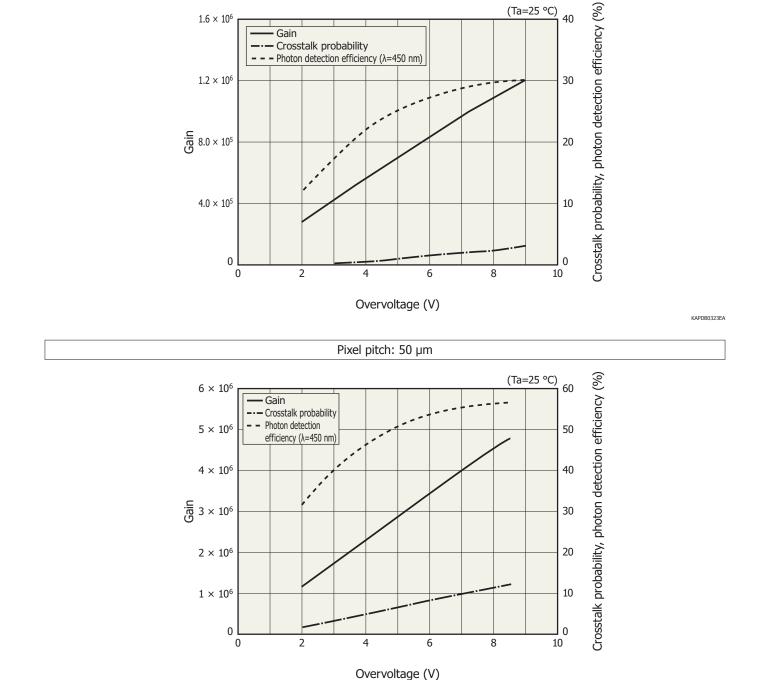
### Photon detection efficiency vs. wavelength (typical example)

Photon detection efficiency does not include crosstalk or afterpulses.

Wavelength (nm)



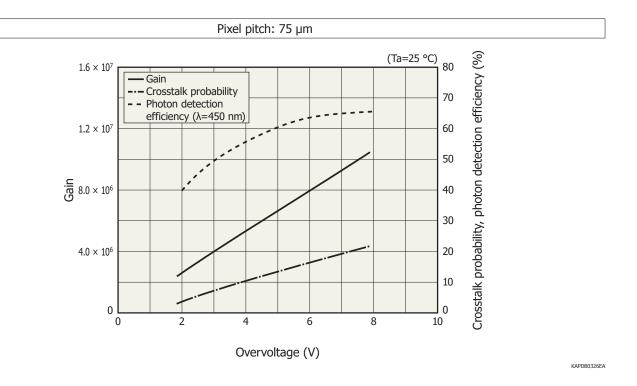
KAPDB0325EA



# Overvoltage specifications of gain, crosstalk probability, photon detection efficiency (typical example) Pixel pitch: 25 µm

KAPDB0324EA

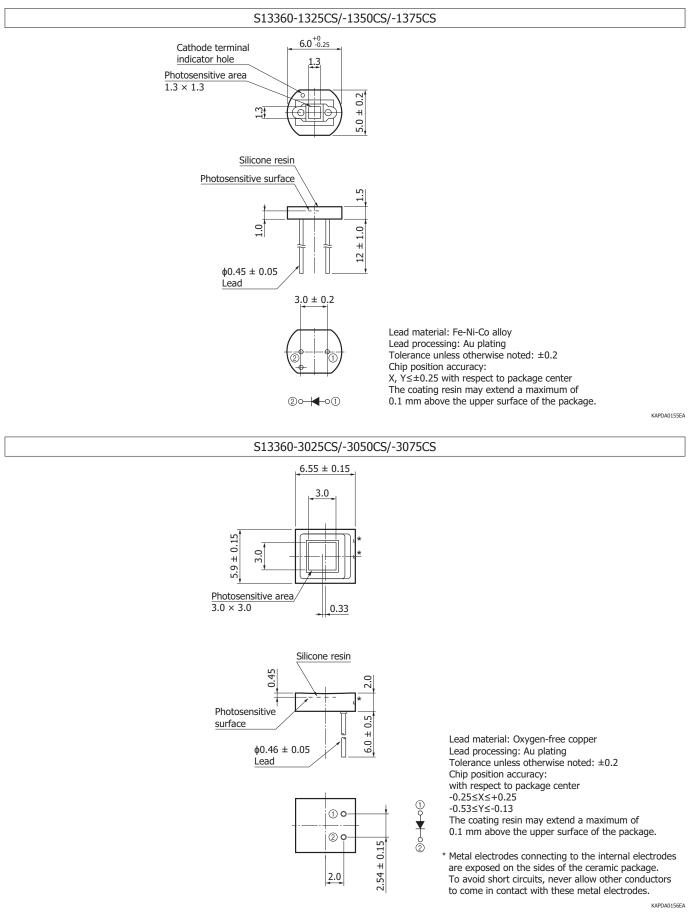




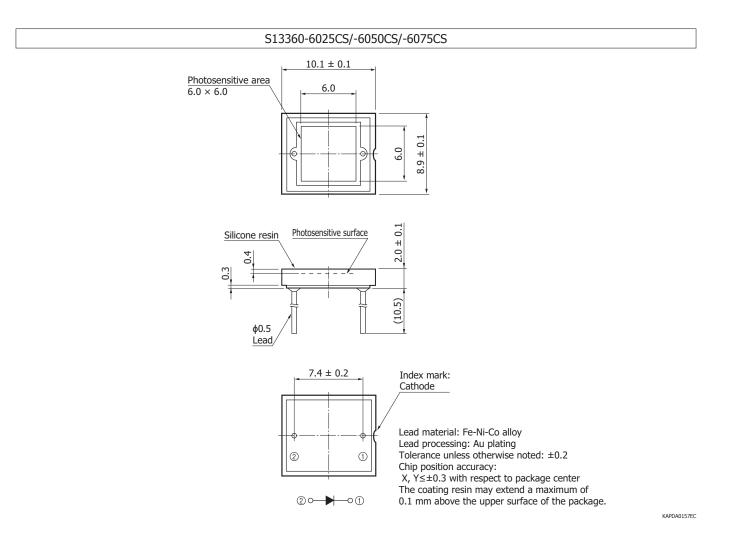
MPPC characteristics vary with the operating voltage. Although increasing the operating voltage improves the photon detection efficiency and time resolution, it also increases the dark count and crosstalk at the same time, so an optimum operating voltage must be selected to match the application.



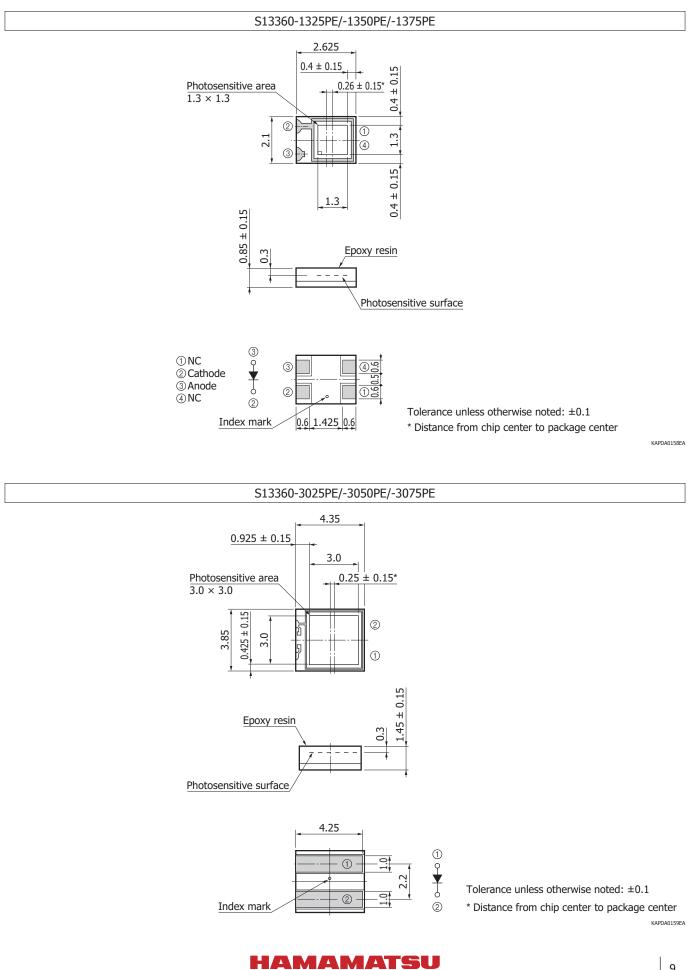
### Dimensional outlines (unit: mm)

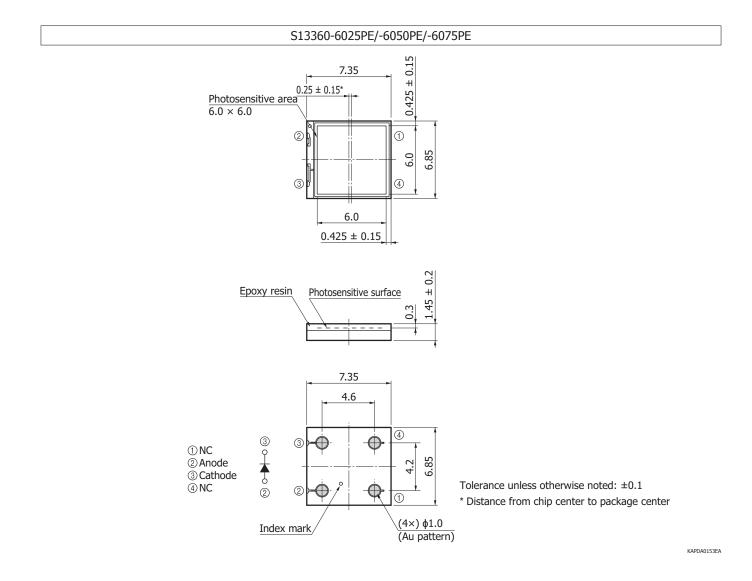






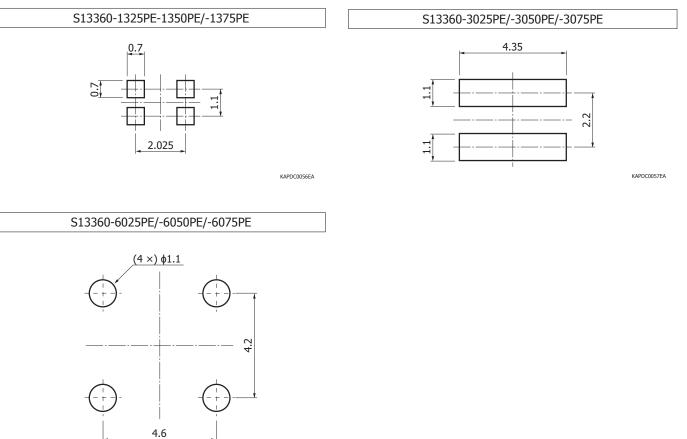






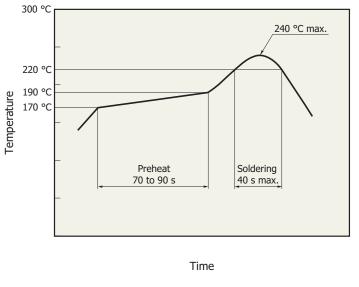


### Recommended land pattern (Unit: mm)



KAPDC0057EA

### Temperature profile measurement example using our experimental hot-air reflow oven (S13360-1350PE)



KPICB0171EA

- This surface mount type package product supports lead-free soldering. After unpacking, store it in an environment at a temperature of 25 °C or less and a humidity of 60% or less, and perform soldering within 24 hours.
- The effect that the product is subject to during reflow soldering varies depending on the circuit board and reflow furnace that are used. Before actual reflow soldering, check for any problems by testing out the reflow soldering methods in advance.



### Precautions

· If necessary, incorporate appropriate protective circuits in power supplies, devices, and measuring instruments to prevent overvoltage and overcurrent.

# Related information

www.hamamatsu.com/sp/ssd/doc\_en.html

- Precautions
- Disclaimer
- · Metal, ceramic, plastic package products
- · Surface mount type products

MPPC is a registered trademark of Hamamatsu Photonics K.K.

Information described in this material is current as of August 2016.

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